

Name: _____

#4

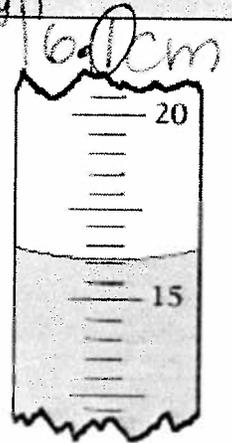
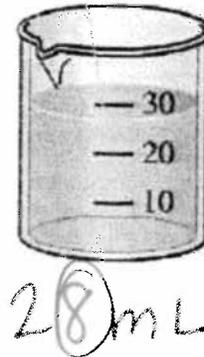
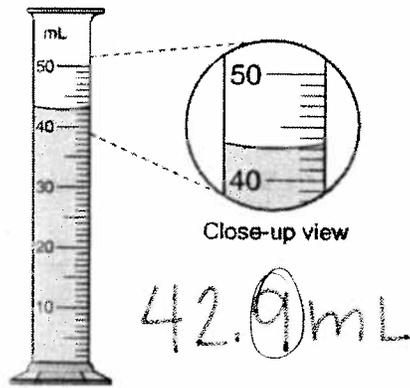
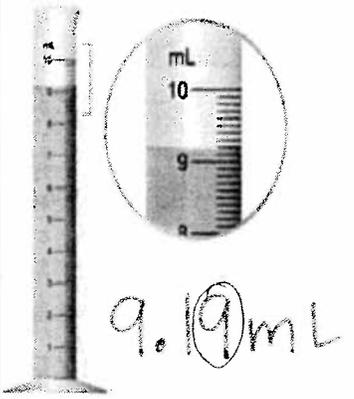
Block: _____

Sig Fig Practice

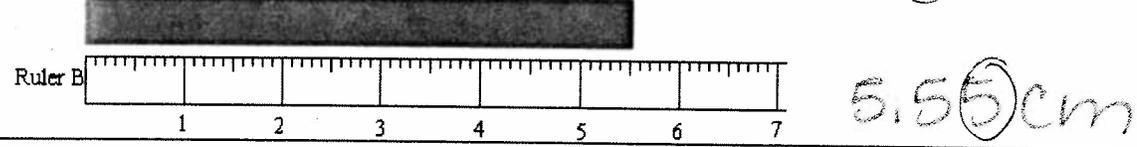
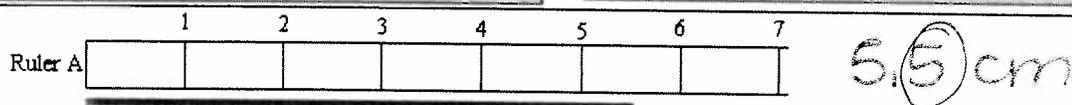
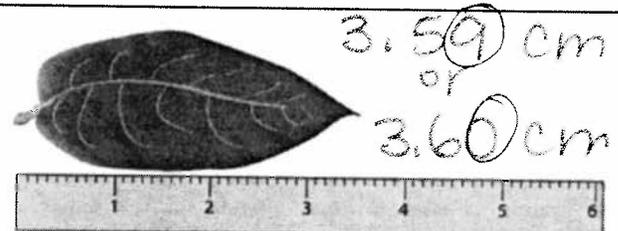
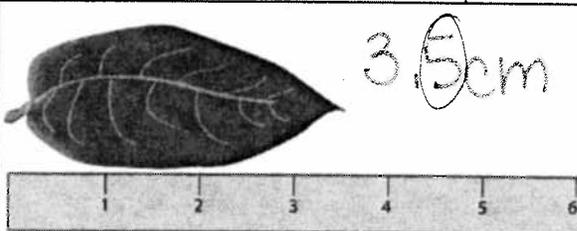
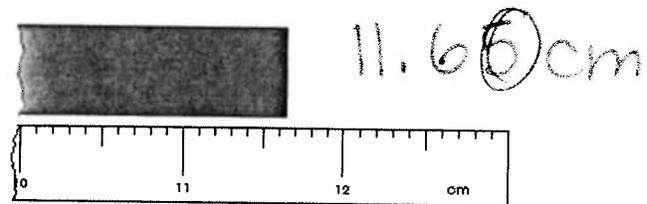
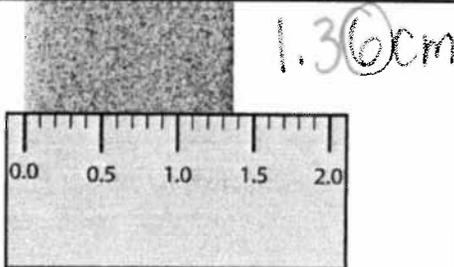
Uncertainty in Measurement:

When reading an instrument.... Write all the #s you see + 1 more that you *estimate*

1. Determine the volume in each image below: *circle estimated digit*



2. Determine the length in each centimeter rulers right:



Sig Fig Rules

- Count all non-zero #s: 1234 = 4 sig figs 100 = 1 sig figs
- Count zeros that are in b/w non-zero #s: 708 = 3 sig figs 1008 = 4 sig figs
- If # is less than 1, count all # after the first real #: 0.000987 = 3 sig figs 0.009870 = 4 sig figs
do not count the zeros to the left of the first real #
- If # is greater than zero & a decimal point is present, count all #s: 101.2 = 4 sig figs 1000.000 = 7 sig figs

3. Determine the number of sig figs in each value

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------|---|---------|---|----------|---|--------|---|
| 213 mg | 3 | 3001 dm | 4 | 81000 pg | 2 | 6.00 L | 3 |
| 0.0021 km | 2 | 0.420 g | 3 | 92.00 cm | 4 | 781 m | 3 |

Adding & Subtracting Sig Fig Rules

1. add or subtract the numbers
2. keep all whole numbers
3. round the decimal to the least number of decimal places

$$\begin{array}{r} 5.00 \text{ cm} \\ - 4.352 \text{ cm} \\ \hline 0.648 \text{ cm} = \underline{0.65 \text{ cm}} \end{array}$$

4. Determine the answer in terms of sig figs:

| | | | |
|---|---|--|--|
| $\begin{array}{r} 43.8316 \text{ sec} \\ - 29.5706 \text{ sec} \\ \hline 14.2610 \text{ sec} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0677 \text{ mL} \\ 48.1 \text{ mL} \\ + 82.7655 \text{ mL} \\ \hline 130.9 \text{ mL} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27.34 \text{ km} \\ 6.90 \text{ km} \\ + 13.124 \text{ km} \\ \hline 47.36 \text{ km} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2.8023 \text{ grams} \\ - 4.762 \text{ grams} \\ \hline 1.960 \text{ gram} \end{array}$ |
| $\begin{array}{r} 334.540 \text{ grams} \\ + 198.9916 \text{ grams} \\ \hline 533.532 \text{ gram} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 248.01010 \text{ kilograms} \\ + 84.097 \text{ kilograms} \\ \hline 332.107 \text{ kg} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0610 \text{ m} \\ - 0.18 \text{ m} \\ \hline 0.12 \text{ m} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50.2 \text{ miles} \\ - 0.500 \text{ miles} \\ \hline 49.7 \text{ mile} \end{array}$ |
| $\begin{array}{r} 0.04216 \text{ days} \\ - 0.0004134 \text{ days} \\ \hline 0.04175 \text{ day} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23.1 \text{ hours} \\ + 4.77 \text{ hours} \\ + 125.39 \text{ hours} \\ + 3.581 \text{ hours} \\ \hline 156.8 \text{ hr} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3.461728 \text{ grams} \\ + 14.91 \text{ grams} \\ + 0.980001 \text{ grams} \\ + 5.2631 \text{ grams} \\ \hline 24.61 \text{ g} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 349.0 \text{ cm} \\ + 1.10 \text{ cm} \\ + 100. \text{ cm} \\ \hline 450 \text{ cm} \end{array}$ |

Multiplying & Dividing Sig Fig Rules

1. multiply or divide # s
2. count the TOTAL number of sig figs in each
3. Round to the least # of TOTAL sig figs

$$6.7 \text{ cm} \times 1.1 \text{ cm} = 7.37 \text{ cm}^2 = \underline{7.4 \text{ cm}^2}$$

5. Determine the answer in terms of sig figs:

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| $\begin{array}{r} 2.61 \times 10^6 \text{ joules} \\ 0.0034 \text{ seconds} \\ \hline 7.7 \frac{\text{J}}{\text{s}} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24.1 \text{ miles} \\ 0.005 \text{ hour} \\ \hline 5 \times 10^3 \frac{\text{mi}}{\text{hr}} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \text{ grams} \\ 10.1 \text{ mL} \\ \hline 3.4 \frac{\text{g}}{\text{mL}} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 252 \text{ meters} \\ 910 \text{ seconds} \\ \hline 0.28 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}} \end{array}$ |
| $0.0222 \text{ mm} \times 0.7000 \text{ mm} \times 8.702 \text{ mm} = 0.135 \text{ mm}^3$ | $0.32 \text{ cm} \times 14.50 \text{ cm} \times 120 \text{ cm} = 560 \text{ cm}^3$ | $1.80 \text{ m} \times 25.3 \text{ m} = 45.5 \text{ m}^2$ | |
| $\begin{array}{r} 1010 \text{ cm} \times 3001 \text{ cm} \times 216 \text{ cm} \\ 1.010 \times 10^3 \times 3.001 \times 10^3 \times 2.16 \times 10^2 \\ \hline 6.55 \times 10^8 \text{ cm}^3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6.450 \text{ dm} \times 1.010 \text{ dm} \\ \hline 6.515 \text{ dm}^2 \end{array}$ | $0.61 \text{ mm} \times 42.1 \text{ mm} = 26 \text{ mm}^2$ | |

6. Determine the answer in terms of sig figs:

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| $(320. - 22.7) \times 3.8 = 1.1 \times 10^3$ | $(1.80 \times 3.4) + 32.00 = 38.1$ | $(1.80 \times 25.3) + 32 = 78$ |
| $\frac{(6.8 + 4.701)}{(21.25 - 18)} = 4$ | $\frac{(3.65 \times 2.10)}{(2.1134 \times 42.1)} = 0.0862$ | $\frac{(14.86 + 13.7) \times (65.346 - 4.10)}{(43.888 - 32.888)} = 159$ |

Average the following masses: 0.621g, 1.614g, 0.08456g, 0.4g

$$0.7 \text{ g}$$