

Predicting Single Replacement Reactions

- Which of the following equations represents a single replacement reaction? Circle your choice.
 - $\text{Be}(\text{OH})_2 \rightarrow \text{BeO(s)} + \text{CO}_2(\text{g})$
 - $\text{Na(s)} + \text{HCl(l)} \rightarrow \text{H}_2(\text{g}) + \text{NaCl(aq)}$
 - $\text{H}_2(\text{g}) + \text{Cl}_2(\text{g}) \rightarrow 2 \text{HCl(l)}$
 - $\text{AgNO}_3(\text{aq}) + \text{KI(aq)} \rightarrow \text{AgI(s)} + \text{KNO}_3(\text{aq})$
- Use the activity series of Metals to decide if a reaction will occur.
 - $\text{Al(s)} + \text{NiSO}_4(\text{aq}) \rightarrow$ Reaction will occur / No reaction (circle your choice)
 - $\text{Zn(s)} + \text{MgBr}_2(\text{aq}) \rightarrow$ Reaction will occur / No reaction (circle your choice)
 - $\text{Li(s)} + \text{H}_2\text{O(l)} \rightarrow$ Reaction will occur / No reaction (circle your choice)
 - $\text{Cu(s)} + \text{Mg(NO}_3)_2(\text{aq}) \rightarrow$ Reaction will occur / No reaction (circle your choice)
 - $\text{Mg(s)} + \text{AgNO}_3(\text{aq}) \rightarrow$ Reaction will occur / No reaction (circle your choice)

* look @ the activity series. The single, alone element must be more reactive than the element in the compound. If its not \Rightarrow no reaction.
- Multiple Choice: For each of the following single replacement reactions, complete the equation by circling the letter that identifies the correct missing product(s).

| | | | |
|--|---|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| • $\text{Mg(s)} + \text{Zn}(\text{SO}_4)_2(\text{aq}) \rightarrow \text{Zn(s)} + \underline{\text{Mg}_2\text{SO}_4}$ | d. $\text{Mg}(\text{SO}_4)_2$ | | |
| a. $\text{Zn}(\text{SO}_4)_2$ | b. $\text{Mg} + \text{SO}_4 \rightarrow \text{Mg}(\text{SO}_4)$ | c. $\text{Mg}(\text{SO}_4)$ | d. $\text{Mg}(\text{SO}_4)_2$ |
| • $\text{Li(s)} + \text{Ca(OH)}_2(\text{aq}) \rightarrow \text{Ca(s)} + \underline{\text{Li OH}}$ | d. Ca(OH)_2 | | |
| a. Li(OH)_2 | b. Li(OH) | c. $(\text{OH})\text{Li}_1 -1$ | d. Ca(OH)_2 |
| • $\text{K(s)} + \text{H}_2\text{O(l)}$ [written as HOH] $\rightarrow \underline{\text{H}_2} + \underline{\text{KOH}}$ | d. KH and HO | | |
| a. H and KOH | b. H_2 and KO | c. H_2 and KOH | d. KH and HO |
| • $\text{Cl}_2(\text{g}) + \text{NaBr(aq)} \rightarrow \underline{\text{Br}_2} + \text{NaCl(aq)}$ | d. ClBr | | |
| a. Br | b. Br_2 | c. Br^{1-} | d. ClBr |
- Each reaction will occur. Predict products with correct formulas for the following single replacement reactions.
 - $\underline{2} \text{ Al(s)} + \underline{3} \text{ FeCl}_2 \rightarrow \underline{2} \text{ Al} \overset{+3}{\text{Cl}}_3 + \underline{3} \text{ Fe(s)}$
 - $\underline{2} \text{ Li(s)} + \underline{2} \text{ H}_2\text{O(l)} \rightarrow \underline{2} \text{ LiOH} + \underline{-\text{H}_2(\text{g})}$
 - $\underline{\text{Ni(s)}} + \underline{\text{AgNO}_3(\text{aq})} \rightarrow$
 - $\underline{\text{H}_2\text{O(l)}} + \underline{\text{K(s)}} \rightarrow$
 - $\underline{\text{Br}_2(\text{l})} + \underline{2} \text{ Na(aq)} \rightarrow \underline{2} \overset{+1}{\text{Na}} \overset{-1}{\text{Br}} + \underline{-\text{I}_2}$
 - $\underline{\text{Zn(s)}} + \underline{2} \text{ HCl(aq)} \rightarrow \underline{-\text{Zn}} \overset{+2}{\text{Cl}}_2 + \underline{-\text{H}_2}$
 - $\underline{\text{HF(aq)}} + \underline{\text{Cl}_2(\text{g})} \rightarrow \underline{\text{NO Reaction}} \quad (\text{Chlorine is less reactive than Fluorine})$

* must know charges. Remember cation + anion charge charge = 0 or you must criss-cross.

* do not carry subscripts except for polyatomic ions determine new subscripts by criss-crossing.

Predicting Combustion Reactions

Always a hydrocarbon (CH compound) + $\text{O}_2(\text{g}) \rightarrow \text{CO}_2(\text{g}) + \text{H}_2\text{O(g)}$

