

Name: _____ Date: ____ Block: __ **Metrics & Sig Fig HW**

1. The greatest distance between Earth and the sun during Earth's revolution is 152, 000, 000 kilometers. What is the distance in megameters?

$$152,000,000 \text{ km} \overset{\text{smaller}}{\underset{10^3}{=}} \underline{152,000} \text{ Mm} \underset{10^6}{\text{m}}$$

2. How many milliliters of water will it take to fill a 2.00 L bottle?

$$2.00 \text{ L} \overset{\text{Bigger}}{\underset{10^0}{=}} \underline{2000} \text{ mL} \underset{10^{-3}}{\text{L}}$$

3. A piece of copper wire is 150 cm long. How long is the wire in millimeters?

$$150 \text{ cm} \overset{\text{Bigger}}{\underset{10^{-2}}{=}} \underline{1500} \text{ mm} \underset{10^{-3}}{\text{cm}}$$

4. Perform the following calculations, and express the result in the correct units and number of significant figures.

a. $\frac{47.0 \text{ m}}{2.2 \text{ s}} = \frac{21.36363636 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}}{\underset{3\text{SF}}{47.0} \underset{2\text{SF}}{2.2}} = \underline{21 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}}$

b. $\frac{140 \text{ cm} \times 35 \text{ cm}}{\underset{2\text{SF}}{140} \underset{2\text{SF}}{35}} = \underline{4900 \text{ cm}^2}$

c. $\frac{5.88 \text{ kg}}{200 \text{ m}^3} = \frac{0.0294 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{m}^3}}{\underset{3\text{SF}}{5.88} \underset{1\text{SF}}{200}} = \underline{0.03 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{m}^3}}$

d. $\frac{0.0050 \text{ m}^2 \times 0.042 \text{ m}}{\underset{2\text{SF}}{0.0050} \underset{2\text{SF}}{0.042}} = \underline{21000 \text{ m}^3}$

e. $\frac{300.0 \text{ L}}{180. \text{ s}} = \frac{1.6666667 \frac{\text{L}}{\text{s}}}{\underset{4\text{SF}}{300.0} \underset{3\text{SF}}{180.}} = \underline{1.67 \frac{\text{L}}{\text{s}}}$

f. $\frac{33.00 \text{ cm}^2 \times 2.70 \text{ cm}}{\underset{4\text{SF}}{33.00} \underset{3\text{SF}}{2.70}} = \underline{89.1 \text{ cm}^3}$

g. $\frac{35000 \text{ kJ}}{0.250 \text{ min}} = \underline{140000 \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{min}}}$

5. Perform the following calculations and express the results in the correct units and number of significant figures.

$$\text{a. } \underset{\text{1SF}}{22.0 \text{ m}} + \underset{\text{2SF}}{5.28 \text{ m}} + \underset{\text{1SF}}{15.5 \text{ m}} = \underline{42.78 \text{ m}} = \underline{42.8 \text{ m}}$$

$$\text{b. } \underset{\text{2SF}}{0.042 \text{ kg}} + \underset{\text{3SF}}{1.229 \text{ kg}} + \underset{\text{3SF}}{0.502 \text{ kg}} = \underline{1.773 \text{ kg}} = \underline{1.77 \text{ kg}}$$

$$\text{c. } \underset{\text{0SF}}{170 \text{ cm}^2} + \underset{\text{1SF}}{3.5 \text{ cm}^2} - \underset{\text{0SF}}{28 \text{ cm}^2} = \underline{145.5 \text{ cm}^2} = \underline{146 \text{ cm}^2}$$

$$\text{d. } \underset{\text{1SF}}{0.003 \text{ L}} + \underset{\text{2SF}}{0.0048 \text{ L}} + \underset{\text{3SF}}{0.100 \text{ L}} = \underline{0.1078 \text{ L}} = \underline{0.1 \text{ L}}$$

$$\text{e. } \underset{\text{2SF}}{24.50 \text{ dL}} + \underset{\text{2SF}}{4.30 \text{ dL}} + \underset{\text{1SF}}{10.2 \text{ dL}} = \underline{39.0 \text{ dL}}$$

$$\text{f. } \underset{\text{0SF}}{3200 \text{ mg}} + \underset{\text{0SF}}{325 \text{ mg}} - \underset{\text{0SF}}{688 \text{ mg}} = \underline{2837 \text{ mg}}$$

$$\text{g. } \underset{\text{0SF}}{14\,000 \text{ kg}} + \underset{\text{0SF}}{8000 \text{ kg}} + \underset{\text{0SF}}{590 \text{ kg}} = \underline{22590 \text{ kg}}$$

6. What is the volume of a region of space that measures $\underset{\text{3SF}}{752 \text{ m}} \times \underset{\text{3SF}}{319 \text{ m}} \times \underset{\text{2SF}}{110 \text{ m}}$? Give your answer in the correct unit and with the proper number of significant figures.

$$\underline{26\,387\,680 \text{ m}^3} = \underline{26,000,000 \text{ m}^3}$$

7. A student measures the mass of a sample as $\underset{\text{2SF}}{9.67 \text{ g}}$. Calculate the percentage error, given that the correct mass is $\underset{\text{2SF}}{9.82 \text{ g}}$. (show your work)

$$\frac{|\underset{\text{2SF}}{9.82 \text{ g}} - \underset{\text{2SF}}{9.67 \text{ g}}|}{\underset{\text{2SF}}{9.82 \text{ g}}} \times 100 = \frac{\underset{\text{2SF}}{0.15 \text{ g}}}{\underset{\text{3SF}}{9.82 \text{ g}}} \times 100 = \underline{1.5\%}$$

8. How much energy would be absorbed as heat by 75.37 g of iron when heated from 295 K to 301 K ? The specific heat for iron is $0.449 \text{ J/g}\cdot\text{K}$ (show your work)

$$Q = m C \Delta T = 75.37 \text{ g} \cdot \frac{0.449 \text{ J}}{\text{g K}} (\overset{\text{6K}}{\underset{\text{0SF}}{301 \text{ K}} - \underset{\text{0SF}}{295 \text{ K}}}) = 203 = \underline{200 \text{ J}}$$